

35th AIVC Conference

24-25 September 2014

Poznań, Poland

Ventilation and airtightness in transforming the building stock to high performance

4th TightVent Conference

2nd venticool Conference

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venticool
the international platform for ventilative cooling

TightVent
Europe
BUILDING AND DUCTWORK AIRTIGHTNESS PLATFORM

INIVE

EBC
Energy Efficient Buildings and Communities Programme



REHVA
Federation of European Heating, Ventilation and Air-conditioning Associations



International
BUILDAIR
Symposium

FINAL PROGRAMME

09:00-10:45 **Opening – Plenary Session (part 1)**

Chairpersons: Peter Wouters, Tomasz Mroz

- **Welcome on behalf of AIVC, venticool, TightVent**
Peter Wouters, Manager of INIVE EEIG, Belgium
- **Welcome on behalf of PUT**
Tomasz Lodygowski, Rector, Poznań University of Technology, Poland
- **Ventilation and airtightness in Poland. Status and perspectives**
Tomasz Mroz, Professor, Poznań University of Technology, Poland
- **Recent advances on factors influencing human responses and performance in buildings and potential impacts on ventilation requirements**
Pawel Wargocki, Associate Professor, Technical University of Denmark, Denmark (Invited Speaker) (p. 532)

10:45-11:15 **Coffee break**

11:15-12:45 **Plenary Session (part 2)**

Chairpersons: Yun Gyu Lee, Max Sherman

- **Outcome of Annex 55 “Reliability of energy efficient building retrofitting-Probability assessment of performance & cost (RAP-RETRO)**
Carl-Eric Hegentoft, Professor, Chalmers, Sweden (Invited Speaker)
- **The Indoor Air Quality Observatory-outcomes of a decade of research and perspectives**
Severine Kirschner, Health and Comfort Division CSTB, France (Invited Speaker) (p. 760)
- **Potential and limitation to ventilative collong**
Per Heiselberg, Professor, Aalborg University, Denmark (Invited Speaker)

12:45-13:45 **Lunch Break**

13:45-15:15 **Parallel Session 1A: Topical Session – Quality issues in airtightness testing**

Chairpersons: Max Sherman, Masaki Tajima

- **Comparison of building preparation rules for airtightness testing in 11 European countries**
Valerie Leprince, France (p. 501)
- **Belgian framework for reliable fan pressurization tests for buildings**
Clarisse Mees, Belgium (p. 406)
- **Large buildings airtightness measurements using ventilation systems**
Michał Szymański, Poland (p. 712)

- **Model error due to steady wind in building pressurization tests**
François Rémi Carrié, France (p. 770)

ROOM B

13:45-15:15 **Parallel Session 1B: Topical Session – Ventilative cooling and Annex 62** *Chairpersons: Per Heiselberg, Peter Holzer*

- **International research on ventilative cooling in IEA EBC Annex 62**
Per Heiselberg, Denmark (Invited Speaker)
- **Design and analysis methods for ventilative cooling**
Annamaria Belleri, Italy
- **Experiences with ventilative cooling in practical application based on experiences with completed active houses**
Peter Foldbjerg, Denmark (p. 180)
- **Ventilative cooling in national energy performance regulations: requirements and sensitivity analysis**
Ivan Pollet, Belgium (p. 378)
- **Experimental characterization of dominant driving forces and fluctuating ventilation rates for a single sided slot louver ventilation system**
Paul O' Sullivan, UK (p. 547)

ROOM C

13:45-15:15 **Parallel Session 1C: Topical Session – Demand - controlled ventilation strategies for residential / commercial buildings** *Chairpersons: Tomasz Mroz, Jelle Laverge*

- **Requirements and hand-over documentation for energy-optimal Demand-Controlled Ventilation**
Mads Mysen, Norway (p. 53)
- **Monitoring of an innovative room-by-room demand controlled heat recovery system on four locations**
Madeline Colette, France (p. 142)
- **Development of an evaluation methodology to quantify the energy potential of demand controlled ventilation strategies**
Samuel Caillou, Belgium (p. 587)
- **Multi-zone demand-controlled ventilation in residential buildings: An experimental case study**
Arefeh Hesarakı, Sweden (p. 614)

15:15-15:35 **Coffee break**

15:15-16:45 **Parallel Session 2A – Topical Session: Durability of airtightness**

Chairpersons: Arnold Janssens, Paula Wahlgren

- **Durable airtightness in single-family dwellings: field measurements and analysis**
Wanyu Chan, USA (*p. 7*)
- **Durability of air tightness solutions for buildings**
Magnus Hansén, Sweden (*p. 268*)
- **Assessment of the durability of the airtightness of building elements via laboratory tests**
Clarisse Mees, Belgium (*p. 738*)
- **Airtightness of building penetrations: Air sealing solutions, durability effects and measurement uncertainty**
Wolf Bracke, Belgium (*p. 488*)
- **Seasonal variation in airtightness**
Paula Wahlgren, Sweden (*p. 621*)

15:15-16:45 **Parallel Session 2C – Topical Session: EPBD Ventilation standards and regulations Revision Status**

Chairpersons: Jaap Hogeling, Gerhard Zweifel

- **The second generation CEN-EPBD standards**
Jaap Hogeling, The Netherlands (Invited Speaker) (*p. 786*)
- **Indoor environmental parameters: Revision of EN 15251**
Bjarne Olesen, Denmark (Invited Speaker) (*p. 786*)
- **Calculations methods: Revision of EN 15241-15242-15243**
Gerhard Zweifel, Switzerland (Invited Speaker) (*p. 786*)
- **Inspection of ventilation systems and air conditioning systems**
François Rémi Carrié, France (*p. 786*)

16:45-17:10 **Coffee break**

17:10-18:40 Parallel Session 3A- Short oral presentation session – Building Airtightness:field characterization, energy and IAQ impacts

Chairpersons: Wouter Borsboom, Michal Szymański

- **The Energy impact of envelope leakage. The Chilean case**
Ariel Bobadilla, Chile (p. 25)
- **Estimating the impact of incomplete tracer gas mixing on infiltration rate measurements**
Peter McDowall, New Zealand (p. 371)
- **The 10 steps to conceive and build airtight buildings**
Clarisse Mees, Belgium (p. 398)
- **Breathing features assessment of porous wall units in relation to indoor air quality**
Yuncu Başak, Turkey (p. 703)
- **ACH and air tightness test results in the Croatian and Hungarian border region**
György Polics, Hungary (p. 680)

17:10-18:40 Parallel Session 3B- Short oral presentation session – Ventilative cooling

Chairpersons: Peter Holzer, Ivan Pollet

- **Summer performance of residential heat recovery ventilation with an air-to-air heat pump cooling system**
Bart Cremers, Poland (p. 130)
- **Indoor climate in a Danish kindergarten built according to active house principles: measured thermal comfort and use of electrical light**
Peter Foldbjerg, Denmark (p. 188)
- **Strategies for exploiting climate potential through ventilative cooling in a renovated historic market**
Annamaria Belleri, Italy (p. 257)
- **Airflow modelling software development for natural ventilation design**
Poh Hee Joo, Singapore (p. 287)
- **Passive Cooling Through Ventilation Shafts in High-Density Zero Energy Buildings: A Design Strategy to Integrate Natural and Mechanical Ventilation in Temperate Climates**
Luca Guardigli, Italy (p. 436)

- **Optimization of data center chilled water cooling system according to annual power consumption criterion**
Piotr Kowalski, Poland (*p. 629*)
- **Simulation analysis for indoor temperature increase and reduction of heating load in the detached house with buoyancy ventilated wall in winter**
Kan Lin, Japan (*p. 721*)
- **Reducing cooling energy needs through an innovative daily storage based facade solution**
Javier García Ramos, Spain (*p. 297*)
- **Monitoring results and optimization of a facade integrated ventilation concept for building retrofit**
Fabien Coydon, Germany (*p. 61*)
- **PROMEVENT: improvement of protocols measurements used to characterize ventilation systems performance**
Adeline Bailly, France (*p. 100*)
- **Impact of a poor quality of ventilation systems on the energy efficiency for energy-efficient houses**
Adeline Bailly, France (*p. 108*)
- **Exergy evaluation of mechanical ventilation systems**
Anna Dutka, Poland (*p. 245*)
- **Multi-pipe earth-to-air heat exchanger (EAHE) geometry influence on the specific fan power (SFP) and fan energy demand in mechanical ventilation systems**
Lukasz Amanowicz, Poland (*p. 279*)
- **Implementation and performance of ventilation systems: first review of voluntary certification controls in France**
Sarah Juricic, France (*p. 331*)
- **Energy saving and thermal comfort in residential buildings with dynamic insulation windows**
Daisuke Kawahara, Japan (*p. 447*)
- **The use of a zonal model to calculate the stratification in a large building**
Lien De Backer, Belgium (*p. 522*)
- **Development of a decentralized and compact comfort ventilation system with highly efficient heat recovery for the minimal invasive refurbishment of buildings**
Janez Zgaga, Italy (*p. 648*)

17:10-18:40 Parallel Session 3C- Short oral presentation session – Ventilation, indoor air quality, health and comfort

Chairpersons: François Durier, Mads Mysen

- **Derivation of equation for personal carbon dioxide in exhaled breath intended to estimation of building ventilation**
Masaki Tajima, Japan (*p. 427*)
- **Impact of a photocatalytic oxidation layer covering the interior surfaces of a real test room: volatile organic compound mineralisation, risk assessment of by-product and nanoparticle emissions**
Franck Alessi, France (*p. 16*)
- **Use of DCV for heating and the influence on IAQ in passive house buildings**
Vegard Aslaksen, Norway (*p. 71*)
- **A Study of Carbon Dioxide Concentrations in Elementary Schools**
John Sifnaios, Greece (*p. 557*)
- **The effect of enthalpy recovery ventilation on the residential indoor climate**
Bart Cremers, Poland (*p. 78*)
- **Air renewal effectiveness of decentralized ventilation devices with heat recovery**
Fabien Coydon, Germany (*p. 83*)
- **Demand-Controlled Ventilation- 20 years of in-situ monitoring in the residential field**
Jean-Luc Savin, France (*p. 119*)
- **Heating "passive house" offices in cold climate using only the ventilation system – comparison of two ventilation strategies**
Hugo Lewi Hammer, Norway (*p. 137*)
- **Cleanliness of air filters in the experimental passive house**
Malgorzata Basinska, Poland (*p. 154*)
- **Air heating of passive house office buildings in cold climates – how high supply temperature is acceptable?**
Axel Cable, Norway (*p. 198*)
- **Energy-optimal ventilation strategy outside of the operating time for passive house office buildings in cold climates**
Per Magnus Holth, Norway (*p. 207*)
- **Can air heating alone be used in passive house office building in cold climates? Review of the obtained results**
Kari Thunshelle, Norway (*p. 217*)

- **Impact of the use of a front door on thermal comfort in a classroom in a passive school**
Hilde Breesch, Belgium (*p. 226*)
- **Development of a Unique Thermal and Indoor Air Quality Probabilistic Modelling Tool for Assessing the Impact of Lowering Building Ventilation Rates**
James McGrath, Ireland (*p. 730*)
- **A protocol for assessing Indoor Air Quality in retrofitted energy efficient homes in Ireland**
Aine Broderick, Ireland (*p. 315*)
- **CFD simulation of an office heated by a ceiling mounted diffuser**
Bård Venås, Norway (*p. 655*)
- **Optimal positioning of air-exhaust openings in an operating room based on recovery test: a numerical study**
Sasan Sadrizadeh, Sweden (*p. 665*)
- **The influence of traffic emissions on IAQ, especially in street canyons**
Zbigniew Bagieński, Poland (*p. 352*)

18:30-19:30 Poster and Industry Exhibition

08:45-09:45 Parallel Session 4A: Topical Session – Characterization of airtightness products

Chairpersons: Tormod Aurlien, Targo Kalamees

- **Temperature and pressure corrections for power-law coefficients of airflow through ventilation system components and leaks**
François Rémi Carrié, France (p. 778)
- **Testing for building components contribution to airtightness assessment**
Nuno M. M. Ramos, Portugal (p. 322)
- **Performance of airtightness products: characterization of sealants and expanding foams**
Filip Van Mieghem, Belgium

08:45-09:45 Parallel Session 4B: Long Oral Presentation Session – Ventilative cooling

Chairpersons: Gerhard Zweifel, Jarek Kurnitski

- **Do existing international standards support ventilative cooling?**
Bjarne Olesen, Denmark (Invited Speaker) (p. 351)
- **Perception of a cooling jet from ceiling - a laboratory study**
Henna Maula, Finland (p. 94)
- **Coupling hygrothermal whole building simulation and air-flow modelling to determine strategies for optimized natural ventilation**
Matthias Pazold, Germany (p. 537)

09:45-10:05 Coffee break

10:05-11:35 Parallel Session 5A: Long oral presentation Session – Airtightness improvements in existing buildings

Chairpersons: Paula Wahlgren, Benjamin Jones

- **Air leakages in a retrofitted building from 1930: measurements and numerical simulations**
Par Johansson, Sweden (p. 341)
- **Airtightness improvement of structures to improve indoor air quality**
Katariina Laine, Finland (p. 36)

- **Experiences in the airtightness of renovated tertiary Exemplary Building in the Brussels Capital Region**
Bram De Meester, Belgium (p. 457)
- **Strategies for the planning and implementation of airtightness on existing sloped roofs**
Wilfried Walther, Germany (p. 671)

ROOM B

10:05-11:35 **Parallel Session 5B: Topical Session – Comfort in sustainable buildings**

Chairpersons: Hannu Koskela, Karsten Duer

- **Self-evaluated thermal comfort compared to measured temperatures during summer in three active houses where ventilative cooling is applied**
Peter Foldbjerg, Denmark (p. 171)
- **Control of indoor climate systems in Active Houses**
Peter Holzer, Austria (p. 747)
- **Comfort in naturally ventilated offices**
Ivan Pollet, Belgium
- **Human comfort in Active House, learning's from ModelHome2020**
Moritz Fedkenheur, Germany

ROOM C

10:05-11:35 **Parallel Session 5D: Topical Session – Residential cooker hoods and kitchen ventilation**

Chairpersons: Peter Wouters, Wouter Borsboom

- **Boundary conditions and challenges for cooker hoods in low energy buildings**
Peter Wouters, Belgium
- **Cooker hoods in the American context-Standardized method for Capture Efficiency**
Max Sherman, USA
- **Cooker hoods in the European standardization and legislative context**
Willem de Gids, The Netherlands
- **Overview of some developments in practice**
ATAG, ITHO
- **Strategies for efficient kitchen ventilation**
Wouter Borsboom, The Netherlands (p. 534)

11:35-11:50 **Coffee break**

11:50-12:50 Parallel Session 6A: Topical Session – Ductwork airtightness in new and renovated buildings

Chairpersons: Arnold Janssens, Jarek Kurnitski

- **Demand controlled Ventilation in renovated buildings with reuse of existing ductwork**
Mads Mysen, Norway (p. 46)
- **Ductwork airtightness: reliability of measurements and impact on ventilation flowrate and fan energy consumption**
Sylvain Berthault, France (p. 478)
- **Practical solutions for airtight ductwork**
Lars-Åke Mattsson, Sweden

11:50-12:50 Parallel Session 6C: Long oral presentation session – Field performance of demand controlled ventilation

Chairpersons: Pilar Linares Alemparte, Hannu Koskela

- **Comparison of two ventilation control strategies in the first Norwegian school with passive house standard**
Axel Cable, Norway (p. 163)
- **Monitoring the energy & IAQ performance of ventilation systems in Dutch residential dwellings**
Rob Van Holsteijn, The Netherlands (p. 467)
- **System for controlling variable amount of air ensuring appropriate indoor air quality in low-energy and passive buildings**
Kamil Szkarlat, Poland (p. 597)

12:50-13:50 Lunch Break

13:50-15:25 Parallel Session 7A: Long oral presentation session – Building airtightness: Test methods, optimum levels

Chairpersons: Max Sherman, Andrzej Gorka

- **Predicting the optimum air permeability of a stock of detached English dwellings**
Benjamin Jones, UK (*p. 575*)
- **Measurement of infiltration rates from daily cycle of ambient CO₂**
Joao Dias Carrilho, Portugal (*p. 568*)
- **The impact of air-tightness in the retrofitting practice of low temperature heating**
Qian Wang, Sweden (*p. 511*)
- **A nozzle pulse pressurisation technique for measurement of building leakage at low pressure**
Edward Cooper, UK (*p. 236*)
- **Tips for Improving Repeatability of Air Leakage Tests to EN and ISO Standards**
Colin Genge, Canada (*p. 758*)

13:50-15:25 Parallel Session 7C: Long oral presentation session – Ventilation, indoor air quality, health and comfort

Chairpersons: Pawel Wargocki, Samuel Caillou

- **Proposed change in Spanish regulations relating to indoor air quality with the aim of reducing energy consumption of ventilation systems**
Pilar Linares-Alemparte, Spain (*p. 1*)
- **Simulation of static pressure reset control in comfort ventilation**
Chrysanthi Sofia Koulani, Denmark (*p. 305*)
- **Co-heating test and comfort assessment of a coupled system made by a ventilated window and a heat recovery unit**
Ludovico Danza, Italy (*p. 417*)
- **Numerical simulation of Indoor Air Quality - Mechanical ventilation system supplied periodically vs. natural ventilation**
Ewelina Kubacka, Poland (*p. 638*)
- **Measured moisture buffering and latent heat capacities in CLT test houses**
Ivana Katavic, Norway (*p. 691*)

13:50-15:25 Parallel Session 7D: Long oral presentation session – Integrated design, MaTrID project

Chairpersons: Klemens Leutgöb

- **Welcome and objectives of the workshop**
- **The IED tool-kit, lessons learned and policy recommendations**
Klemens Leutgöb, Austria (Invited Speaker)
- **Simulation of night ventilation performance as a support for an integrated design of buildings**
Jerzy Sowa, Poland (*p. 361*)
- **Integrated approach as a prerequisite for nearly zero energy schools in Mediterranean region- ZEMedS project**
Elzbieta D. Ryńska, Poland (Invited Speaker)

15:25-15:40 Break

15:40-17:10 Closing Session

Chairpersons: Peter Wouters, François Durier

- **Best paper and poster award**
- **Summing up of “ventilative cooling” track**
Per Heiselberg, Professor, Aalborg University, Denmark (Invited Speaker)
- **Summing up of “ventilation, indoor air quality health and comfort” track**
Willem de Gids, VentGuide, The Netherlands (Invited Speaker)
- **Summing up of “airtightness” track**
Arnold Janssens, Professor, University of Ghent, Belgium (Invited Speaker)
- **Indoor Environmental Quality-Global Alliance: The value chain of IEQ**
Bjarne Olesen, Professor, Technical University of Denmark, Denmark (Invited Speaker) (*p. 350*)

17:10 End of conference



CONFERENCE Venue

IBB Andersia Hotel

Plac Andersa 3, 61-894 Poznań, Poland

www.andersiahotel.pl

CONFERENCE Secretariat



Triaena Tours & Congress SA

Mrs Georgia Kateriniou

16, Kifissias Ave. 115 26, Ampelokipoi, Athens, Greece

Tel: +30 210 7499300/318, Fax:+30 210 7705752

Email: Secretariat@aivc2014conference.org

www.triaenacongress.gr - www.aivc2014conference.org

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